

102年台灣土地銀行新進人員甄試試題及解答

一般金融人員

普通科目

功名文教機構

國文、英文

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壹、國文【第1-25題，每題2分，共計25題，佔50分】

(1)01.下列各組詞語，「」內字音完全相同的是：

- (1)風中「緋」櫻 / 「蜚」聲國際
(2)「詰」屈聲牙 / 慧「黠」可愛
(3)「靚」女其姝 / 「靛」青黛綠
(4)「綺」麗世界 / 風光「旖」旖

(4)02.下列文句，用字完全正確的是：

- (1)張先生從小離鄉背井，生活辛苦，總是滿腹勞騷
(2)現在人民與政府陷入箭拔弩張的氣氛中，令學者憂心忡忡
(3)選秀節目是讓素人一夕成名的捷徑，所以讓喜愛表演的人驅之若鶩
(4)在大環境不景氣因素下，百貨公司業者為刺激消費，雖提出了各種促銷方案，卻往往無濟於事

(3)03.下列文句，畫有底線之成語使用恰當的選項是：

- (1)他自小就有聽覺方面的障礙，直到現在還是不識之無
(2)春天到陽明山賞花真是一大樂事，眼前盡是椿萱並茂
(3)他們倆人個性不合，正如方枘圓鑿，當然很難完成工作
(4)經過一場大雨，水落石出，山上大石都被沖刷到下游來

(2)04.下列文句，含有「慎言」之意的是：

- (1)剛毅木訥，近仁
(2)道聽而塗說，德之棄也
(3)天變不足畏，祖宗不足法，人言不足恤
(4)吾生平無他過人，但未嘗有一事不可對人言者

(1)05.下列各組「」內讀音相同的字，字形也完全相同的是：

- (1)「一弓」巢於幕 / 「一弓」頷虎頸
(2)寵命優「×ㄛ」 / 運籌帷「×ㄛ」
(3)「ㄅ×ㄟ」情度理 / 「ㄅ×ㄟ」違已久
(4)「ㄅ×」連九族 / 錙「ㄅ×」必較

(4)06.下列文句與成語配對，意思最相近的是：

- (1)畫水無風空作浪，繡花雖好不聞香 / 膠柱鼓瑟
(2)愁人莫向愁人說，說向愁人愁煞人 / 功虧一簣
(3)長江後浪推前浪，一代新人換舊人 / 馬首是瞻
(4)少年休笑白頭翁，花開能有幾時紅 / 青春易逝

(2)07.「整個昨夜的思念都 / 任它一口吞噬 / 它一直裝傻 / 胃口又很大 / 可是那張肚皮是否能 / 消化了我的思念 / 而後隨風飄給 / 伊」，以上現代詩所吟詠的對象是：

- (1)路燈 (2)郵筒 (3)風箏 (4)舢舨

(2)08.詞語中有一種結構是「名詞+動詞」，這種「主謂式」結構中，前面的詞素如同主語，後面的詞素如

同謂語，如「氣喘」。下列具此種修辭方式的選項是：

- (1)恭謹 (2)雪崩 (3)鬧鐘 (4)動員

(1)09.下列各組歇後語，都與三國時代人物或故事有關，其中配對正確的是：

- (1)劉備借荊州 / 有借無還 (2)周瑜打黃蓋 / 烏盡弓藏
(3)曹操吃雞肋 / 自殘骨肉 (3)諸葛亮空城計 / 鞠躬盡瘁

(4)10.詞語「不脛而走」的結構為「沒有 卻」，即「沒有腿卻能出去」。下列選項之構詞方式，與此不同的是：

- (1)不期而遇 (2)不勞而獲 (3)不謀而合 (4)不得而知

(3)11.某位編輯校訂《成語分類辭典》時，發現有一項同義成語的分類有誤，應是下列何者？

- (1)一孔之見：牖中窺日、管窺蠡測 (2)高風亮節：冰壺秋月、懷瑾握瑜
(3)刻舟求劍：革故鼎新、獨闢蹊徑 (3)三顧茅廬：吐哺握髮、虛左以待

(3)12.杜牧 遣懷：「落魄江湖載酒行，楚腰纖細掌中輕。十年一覺揚州夢，贏得青樓薄倖名。」本詩中所欲表達的情感是：

- (1)近鄉情怯 (2)夜長夢多 (3)玩歲愒日 (4)風燭殘年

(2)13.下列詞語解釋，正確的選項是：

- (1)「尺牘」、「尺碼」同指書信 (2)「祝融」、「回祿」皆指火神
(3)「寡人」、「陛下」同為自謙詞 (4)「騷人」、「僂人」皆指有罪被貶之人

(3)14.若利用網路搜尋引擎，查找蘇東坡的相關資料，最不適當的關鍵詞是：

- (1)赤壁賦 (2)烏臺詩案 (3)五斗米折腰 (4)唐宋八大家

(3)15.「階下兒童仰面時，清明妝點最堪宜。游絲一斷渾無力，莫向東風怨別離。」此詩是《紅樓夢》中的燈謎，正確的謎底是：

- (1)陀螺 (2)流星 (3)風箏 (4)螢火蟲

(3)16.有關女子的年齡及婚嫁的敘述，正確的選項是：

- (1)荳蔻年華：女子滿周歲 (2)二八年華：女子二十八歲
(3)待字閨中：女子未有婚嫁之約 (4)及笄之年：女子百歲，生活需有人養護

(4)17.下列文句「」內的字詞經替換後，意思不變的是：

- (1)「傴僂」提攜：垂髫 (2)長跪讀「素書」：羽觴
(3)謹「庠序」之教：囹圄 (4)「八月」蝴蝶黃：桂月

(1)18.「一代傾城逐浪花，吳宮空自憶兒家。效顰莫笑東村女，頭白溪邊尚浣紗。」此詩所吟詠的女子是：

- (1)西施 (2)虞姬 (3)昭君 (4)貂蟬

(2)19.下列敘述何者錯誤？

- (1)「旁門左道」是指不循正規的途徑、法門
(2)較激進者稱為「右派」，較保守者稱為「左派」
(3)「無出其右」是指沒有人能勝過他，用以讚譽他人
(4)「南面而王」是指君臨天下，「北面而臣」指俯首稱臣

(4)20.下列詠物詩與主題的配對，正確的是：

甲、匠人造就了妳 / 原是為燒的 / 既已燒著 / 又何苦傷心流淚

乙、一萬匹飄著白?的藍馬 / 呼嘯著 / 疾奔過我的腳下 / 這匹銜著那匹的尾巴 / 直奔向冥冥 / 冥冥的天涯

(1)煤炭 / 海浪

(2)蠟燭 / 雲朵

(3)煤炭 / 雲朵

(4)蠟燭 / 海浪

(2)21. 太史公自序：「昔西伯拘羑里，演《周易》； ？陳、蔡，作《春秋》； 放逐，著《離騷》；左丘失明，厥有《國語》；孫子臏腳，而論兵法； 此人皆意有所鬱結，不得通其道也，故述往事，思來者。」根據文義，研判空缺處人名應是：

(1)莊子 / 屈原

(2)孔子 / 屈原

(3)莊子 / 賈誼

(4)孔子 / 賈誼

(2)22. 電影《練習曲》中，即將大學畢業的男主角向學校請假，獨自一人展開七天六夜的單車環島旅程。劇中他曾說了一句話「有些事現在不做，一輩子都不會做了」，其意義與下列選項意思相近的是：

(1)年少輕狂，青春無敵

(2)把握當下，及時圓夢

(3)苦中作樂，胸無城府

(3)物換星移，南柯一夢

(2)23. 秦觀 鵲橋仙 云：「纖雲弄巧，飛星傳恨，銀漢迢迢暗度。金風玉露一相逢，便勝卻人間無數。」本闕詞歌詠的是：

(1)項羽和虞姬

(2)牛郎與織女

(3)梁山伯與祝英台

(4)唐明皇與楊貴妃

(4)24. 《昭明文選》是中國文學史上有名的文學總集，在這本書中不可能出現的文學作品是：

(1)佚名 飲馬長城窟行

(2)司馬相如 子虛賦

(3)曹操 短歌行

(4)蘇軾 赤壁賦

(4)25. 下列「」內的詞語，解釋正確的是：

(1)「侷促」一隅 / 急促

(2)借問漢宮誰得似？「可憐」飛燕倚新妝 / 憐憫

(3)「喋血」山河，藉言恢復 / 以血為誓，奮發圖強

(4)天子「春秋」鼎盛，行義未過，德澤有加焉 / 年齡

一、字彙【請依照句子前後文意，選出最適當的答案】

(2)26. Nick was _____ with his roommate for using his car without asking.

(1)consistent

(2)furious

(3)potential

(4)disdainful

(4)27. The mayor's biased comment on the homeless has _____ a storm of public protest.

(1)caressed

(2)fatigued

(3)lessened

(4)provoked

(4)28. Be careful with the goods you are going to deliver. Some objects are _____ and may be easily broken.

(1)bleak

(2)compact

(3)dual

(4)fragile

(1)29. The new policy will be announced through newspapers, radio, TV, and internet to _____ that all citizens are informed.

(1)ensure

(2)imply

(3)oppose

(4).utter

(2)30. Before the proposal is adopted, the manager suggested that we make some _____ to enhance its effectiveness.

(1)civilizations

(2)modifications

(3)subscriptions

(4)temptations

(2)31. The _____ made an astonishing controlled crash landing into the river after his jet lost power minutes after takeoff from the airport.

(1)locomotive

(2)pilot

(3)architecture

(4)chimney

(3)32. Following the example of male TV chefs, men are now twice as likely to divide _____ duties with their wives or girlfriends than a decade ago.

(1)doctrine

(2)demonstrative

(3)domestic

(4)destructive

- (4)33. Most events in life cause strong _____, such as winning an award, being insulted, or losing a lover to someone else.
(1)elucidations (2)experiments (3)ejections (4)emotions

二、文法測驗【請在下列各題中選出最適當的答案】

- (3)34. You must have your room _____ in an hour. It looks so messy.
(1)be cleaned up (2)clean up (3)cleaned up (4)to clean up
- (4)35. _____ on the spot, the shoplifter was arrested and sent to the police station.
(1)Be caught (2)Catch (3)Catching (4)Caught
- (1)36. Susan was the champion in the game. No one could reach a score _____ hers.
(1)as high as (2)as highest as (3)more highly than (4)the higher
- (4)37. Mother Teresa, a world-famous nun, devoted her life to _____ the needed and the poor.
(1)be helped (2)be helping (3)help (4)helping
- (2)38. Jenny _____ soundly when the earthquake occurred. No wonder she did not feel anything.
(1)sleeps (2)was sleeping (3)would have slept (4)would sleep
- (2)39. John has difficulty deciding _____ to buy Mary for her birthday even though they have been married for years.
(1)how (2)what (3)when (4)where
- (2)40. Jessica Chen, _____, is one of very few female leaders in the oil industry.
(1)is the former CEO of a large oil company (2)the former CEO of a large oil company
(3)has been the former CEO of a large oil company (4)be the former CEO of a large oil company

三、克漏字測驗【請依照段落上下文意，選出最適當的答案】

We all know what it is like to keep track of mail and bills. We may occasionally misplace a bill or forget to pay it, 41 most of the time we are able to stay on top of things. However, for some seniors and adults 42 disabilities, managing personal finances can be overwhelming. While an individual may have a sense of what is in his or her bank account and how it should be spent, loss of vision, memory problems, or health issues make organizing paperwork and keeping track of mail and bills increasingly 43. Some adults who find themselves in this situation try to enlist bank tellers, postal workers, or others to 44 them. This places a burden on already busy workers who, 45 their best intentions, may not have the time or ability to provide needed assistance. Therefore, developing a bill payer program that assists those who need help in bill organization, check writing, and account keeping is suggested.

- (1)41. (1)but (2)for (3)nor (4)so
(4)42. (1)at (2)by (3)of (4)with
(2)43. (1)creative (2)difficult (3)familiar (4)general
(3)44. (1)buy (2)find (3)help (4)know
(4)45. (1)in back of (2)in case of (3)in favor of (4)in spite of

四、閱讀測驗

According to the US Department of Energy, the United States uses nearly 25 percent of the world's fossil fuels, but contributes only 3 percent of total fossil fuel production. Nearly 60 percent of United States' oil supply comes from regions that suffer from political instability. The United States maintains a military presence at oil fields and production

sites around the world, and it actively protects oil pipelines in the Middle East and Central America. US forces took control of oil production facilities during the 2003 invasion of Iraq; critics charged that this was the main objective of the invasion and occupation.

Fossil fuel energy is relatively cheap to produce and most of the world's technology is geared toward the use of fossil fuels. However, fossil fuels are a non-renewable energy source, as their production requires millions of years. Alternatives such as wind power and hydropower are renewable and produce little pollution, but environmentalists sometimes object to these as they can contribute to habitat destruction.

Solar and hydrogen power are pollution-free and do not require extensive intrusion upon natural habitats. Problems with solar energy include the currently high cost of manufacturing and distribution. Hydrogen fuel is expensive to manufacture, handle, and distribute, and it requires the greatest initial investment of any alternative energy program.

The US automobile and energy industries have made significant investments in ethanol-powered and hybrid electric vehicles. An increasing number of government mandates have urged the development of alternative energy.

In 2006, British Petroleum Company released research indicating that there are an estimated 1,200 billion barrels of oil left in the world's reserves. According to proponents of alternative energy exploration, these numbers mean that at the very least, governments should adopt programs aimed at increasing efficiency of fuel usage, if not promoting immediate and drastic reductions in fossil fuel consumption.

Some activists believe that global governments are actively discouraging research into alternative energy in support of the multi-billion dollar fossil fuel industry. More moderate critics argue that governments are simply not investing enough energy or resources into research and development. Opponents of alternative energy development argue that governments are awaiting a viable alternative to current fuel sources while attempting to protect and enhance current supplies.

(3)46. In what style is the passage mainly written?

- (1)Argumentative (2)Comparative (3)Expository (4)Procedural

(1)47. What is the main purpose of the passage?

- (1)To inform readers of the current use and research on alternative and renewable energy.
(2)To contend that the US wastes too much energy while contributes little to energy production.
(3)To introduce how fossil fuels and other alternative and renewable energy are developed step by step.
(4)To make a thorough contrast between the advantages of fossil fuels and those of alternative and renewable energy.

(4)48. Why is the invasion of Iraq mentioned in the passage?

- (1)Because the author would like to demonstrate the process of building oil pipelines in Iraq.
(2)Because the author would like to argue that the US has offered great help to Iraq by providing oil supplies.
(3)Because the author would like to convince readers to believe in the United States' power on economically unstable countries.
(4)Because the author would like to illustrate the point that the invasion was out of not only political reasons but also economic reasons.

(2)49. According to the passage, what is the problem of hydropower?

- (1)It would destroy human dwellings. (2)It would damage the natural environment.
(3)It would consume many natural resources. (4)It would contaminate the source of drinking water.

(2)50. According to the passage, which of the following statements is true?

- (1)Viable alternatives to fossil fuels have already been discovered.

- (2) There are more and more countries advocating for alternative energy.
- (3) There were 1,200 billion barrels of oil found in the sea around the UK.
- (4) The investment of solar energy costs more than that of any other energy.