

102年台灣銀行新進人員甄試試題及解答

授信業務人員

共同科目

功名文教機構

國文、英文

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壹、國文【第1-25題，每題2分，共計25題，佔50分】

(2)01.下列文句「」內的詞語，何者屬於自謙之詞？

- (1)恐傷先王之明，有害「足下」之義
- (2)「不佞」不能與二三子同心，而以為皆有罪
- (3)前承志炫兄「雅囑」，特錄舊作 秋菊 一首奉贈
- (4)魯智深道：「洒家」趕不上宿頭，欲借貴莊投宿一宵，明早便行

(1)02.下列題辭，何組用途相同？

- (1)美輪美奐 / 瑞靄朱軒
- (2)如岡如陵 / 里仁為美
- (3)琴瑟和鳴 / 明珠入掌
- (4)宜室宜家 / 弄瓦徵祥

(2)03.下列二則文字中，前後兩個是相同的字，且都是動詞。請根據文意，判斷內依序最適合填入何者？

甲、秋陽似酒，雖稍嫌辛辣，卻已是老炭文火，靜靜著他的世界。他的世界在這秋日的午後，慢慢熟。

乙、米亞屋裡滿百香果又酸又甜的蜜味，像金紅色火山岩漿出窗縫、門縫，從陽臺電梯流瀉直下灌滿寓樓。

- (1)燉 / 浮
- (2)燉 / 溢
- (3)燒 / 浮
- (4)燒 / 溢

(1)04.「政書」為史，專記典章制度，始於下列何書？

- (1)〔唐〕杜佑《通典》
- (2)〔宋〕鄭樵《通志》
- (3)〔宋〕司馬光《資治通鑑》
- (4)〔元〕馬端臨《文獻通考》

(4)05.詩歌用韻的作用，主要在於下列何者？

- (1)加強文字的排列組合
- (2)增加詩篇寫作的難度
- (3)摹擬民歌的浪漫特色
- (4)讀起來和諧容易誦記

(2)06.下列何者的對偶最工整，平仄最講究？

- (1)生當殞首，死當結草
- (2)明月松間照，清泉石上流
- (3)失其所與，不知；以亂易整，不武
- (4)眾人皆以奢靡為榮，吾心獨以儉素為美

(4)07.清代人將中國學問分為義理之學、詞章之學、考據之學三者，曾國藩更主張增列下列何者？

- (1)倫理之學
- (2)社會之學
- (3)道德之學
- (4)經世之學

(3)08.廣告詞常運用修辭手法以製造特殊效果，如「真的好險」中，「好險」即兼含「好危險」與「好的保險」二種意涵。下列廣告詞中，何者也運用此種「雙關」手法？

- (1)不在辦公室，也能辦公事
- (2)擁有數位助理，不需助理數位
- (3)穿會呼吸的鞋子，足下沒煩惱
- (4)三餐老是在外，人人叫我老外

- (4)09.有關「章回小說」文體特徵的敘述，下列何者正確？
- (1)故事完整，情節連貫，敘事角度基本上為第一人稱
 - (2)散韻結合，韻文為主體，敘寫故事，散文用來描摹情狀
 - (3)慣將每回故事的重心，濃縮成單句或相對的聯語，冠於篇末
 - (4)採用「賣關子」、「吊胃口」等手法，每在情節關鍵處戛然而止
- (3)10.下列哪一組不是對偶句？
- (1)紅顏棄軒冕，白首臥松雲
 - (2)閒門向山路，深柳讀書堂
 - (3)商人重利輕別離，前月浮梁買茶去
 - (4)晴川歷歷漢陽樹，芳草萋萋鸚鵡洲
- (4)11.下列何者為晚清的譴責小說？
- (1)《紅樓夢》、《聊齋志異》
 - (2)《歧路燈》、《浮生六記》
 - (3)《兒女英雄傳》、《三俠五義》
 - (4)《官場現形記》、《二十年目睹之怪現狀》
- (2)12.下列文句「 」內，字義相同的是：
- (1)不「速」之客 / 欲「速」則不達
 - (2)吾力足以「舉」百鈞 / 「舉」頭望山月
 - (3)橫槩「賦」詩 / 雜然「賦」流形
 - (4)主人忘「歸」客不發 / 眾望所「歸」
- (1)13.有關詩詞情境的描述，表現「閒適」的為下列何者？
- (1)獨坐幽篁裡，彈琴復長嘯
 - (2)荷笠帶斜陽，青山獨歸遠
 - (3)天邊金掌露成霜，雲隨雁字長
 - (4)今宵酒醒何處？楊柳岸，曉風殘月
- (2)14.有關書信用語的敘述，下列何者正確？
- (1)寫信給長官，信封的啟封詞用「台啟」
 - (2)寫信給晚輩或弟妹，提稱語用「如晤」
 - (3)寫信給師長，問候語用「即問近好」
 - (4)寫信給父母，署名下敬辭可用「手書」
- (2)15.有關文句意涵的詮釋，下列何者正確？
- (1)學而不思則罔，思而不學則殆 / 學重舉一反三
 - (2)原泉混混，不舍晝夜，盈科而後進 / 學應循序漸進
 - (3)苗而不秀者有矣夫，秀而不實者有矣夫 / 學貴探本究源
 - (4)山徑之蹊間，介然用之而成路，為間不用，則茅塞之矣 / 學宜另闢蹊徑
- (2)16.請將下列文句依其文意排列出最適當的順序？「古者事業不二，利祿不兼，甲、名不可勝舉也 乙、然後諸業不相遠 丙、而貧富不相懸也 丁、夫乘爵祿以謙讓者 因權勢以求利者，入不可勝數也。」（桓寬《鹽鐵論 貧富》）
- (1)甲丙乙丁
 - (2)乙丙丁甲
 - (3)丙乙甲丁
 - (4)丁甲丙乙
- (4)17.有關中國傳統圖書四部分類「集部」的敘述，下列何者正確？
- (1)「總集」是輯錄個人詩文而編成
 - (2)「別集」是彙總多人作品而編成
 - (3)《詩經》是中國最早的一部別集
 - (4)《文心雕龍》是中國第一部文學批評的專書
- (1)18.趙雲 從殘缺中求完整：「無論他的人，他的文章，他的畫，都是那樣的北方。」將名詞「北方」轉變為形容詞用法，使得含意更為生動豐贍。下列何者也使用此一手法？
- (1)他一向道貌岸然，「夫子」得很
 - (2)富商巨賈，筆挺其「西裝」，金邊其眼鏡
 - (3)夕照爬上廟前戲臺，戲臺因此堆積了許多「空寂」
 - (4)英雄美人生死不移之至情，實在已足「糞土」王侯

- (2)19.有關中國諸子思想的敘述，下列何者正確？
 (1)主張人定勝天的是莊子
 (2)主張民為貴君為輕的是孟子
 (3)主張小國寡民無為而治的是墨子
 (4)主張純順自然返璞歸真的是韓非子
- (2)20.有關喜慶應酬用語的敘述，下列何者正確？
 (1)祝壽請酒 / 桂漿
 (2)過年請酒 / 春卮
 (3)稱人生女 / 弄璋
 (4)賀人遷居 / 睟敬
- (3)21.有關《禮記·學記》的敘述，下列何者正確？
 (1)「今之教者呻其佔畢」，「佔畢」指樂器
 (2)「夏楚二物收其威也」，「夏楚」指法典
 (3)「凡學之道，嚴師為難」，「嚴師」指尊敬老師
 (4)「不學博依不能安詩」，「博依」指淵博學理
- (2)22.有關歌詠對象的敘述，下列何者錯誤？
 (1)不受塵埃半點侵，竹籬茅舍自甘心，只因誤識林和靖，惹得詩人說到今 / 梅
 (2)花開不並百花叢，獨立疏籬趣無窮，寧可枝頭抱香死，何曾吹落北風中 / 蘭
 (3)約束紅香冷更妍，飄揚霞佩賀新年，果然不愧花王號，獨占春風第一天 / 牡丹
 (4)含煙惹霧每依依，萬緒千條拂落暉，為報行人休盡折，半留相送半迎歸 / 楊柳
- (4)23.《左傳·秦晉殽之戰》：「秦師過周北門，左右免胄而下，超乘者三百乘。」意指秦國軍隊：
 (1)精銳盡出
 (2)義無反顧
 (3)戰技超卓
 (4)輕狂無禮
- (3)24.有關「小說人物」與「小說文本」的配對，下列何者錯誤？
 (1)魯肅 / 三國演義
 (2)范進 / 儒林外史
 (3)薛寶釵 / 金瓶梅
 (4)魯智深 / 水滸傳
- (1)25.蔣士詮 鳴雞夜課圖記：「波磔點畫，合而成字」，「波磔點畫」指的是下列何者？
 (1)書法
 (2)畫法
 (3)雕刻法
 (4)彈奏法

貳、英文【第26-50題，每題2分，共計25題，佔50分】

一、字彙【請依照句子前後文意，選出最適當的答案】

- (4)26. The managing director demonstrated his faith in the _____ of the company's employees by allowing them to work flexible schedules.
 (1)greatness
 (2)expansion
 (3)evaluations
 (4)conscientiousness
- (3)27.To improve its efficiency, the company may have to _____ some production procedures which, since the earliest days, have always been done by skilled craftsmen.
 (1)process
 (2)calculate
 (3)automate
 (4)manufacture
- (4)28.I extend my sincere _____ to the family and friends of John Miller, who has suddenly left us at the age of 49.
 (1)appreciation
 (2)description
 (3)apologies
 (4)condolences
- (2)29.Supervisors are reminded to treat all subordinates with consideration and to remember that any discourtesy will be viewed as a serious _____ of company guidelines.

- (1)review (2)breach (3)policy (4)version
- (3)30. A _____ friend not only shares your happiness and sorrow but encourages you when you are down.
(1)lean (2)mirror (3)bosom (4)potential
- (4)31. All of the offices in the new complex _____ keyless entry systems, video interphones, and 24-hour access to secure parking.
(1)save (2)enter (3)replace (4)feature
- (4)32. Scientists _____ on the origin of global warming. They say that the greenhouse gas may not be the only cause.
(1)compliment (2)negotiate (3)plagiarize (4)speculate
- (3)33. Unfortunately, the young musician has _____ since the failure of his last world tour. He lost his confidence and passion in music.
(1)dismissed (2)magnified (3)perished (4)soothed

二、文法測驗【請在下列各題中選出最適當的答案】

- (2)34. _____ the job market is unstable, those who persist will be able to land jobs eventually.
(1)So that (2)Even if (3)As though (4)Therefore
- (4)35. In order to be registered for our 5-year warranty, please send us the following postage-paid registration form _____ 7 days of purchase.
(1)by (2)until (3)before (4)within
- (2)36. _____ recent adjustments in income tax rates, workers will find themselves pleasantly surprised by an increase in the size of their paychecks.
(1)In fact (2)Due to (3)While (4)Whether
- (4)37. Much of investors' long-held esteem in the company _____ during the share-market boom when executives were involved in accounting irregularities.
(1)loses (2)losing (3)is lost (4)was lost
- (3)38. I went to the Netherlands and met a man last month. Never _____ seen such a nice man in my life.
(1)do I (2)was I (3)have I (4)should I
- (4)39. If you had told your coach the truth the other day, he _____ been so disappointed.
(1)could not (2)will not had (3)will not have (4)would not have
- (3)40. It was not until all the fish died in the river _____ the villagers realized how serious the pollution was.
(1)did (2)were (3)that (4)where

三、克漏字測驗【請依照段落上下文意，選出最適當的答案】

The Indians developed curries as a way of preparing meat because they didn't have refrigeration. The hot curry masked the taste of the meat which was no longer what it 41. In my opinion, perfume was invented to 42 the same job for people. I don't like perfume because the more a person smells like nothing at all, the better the person smells to me. Smell is the 43 understood of our five senses—the others being sight, touch, hearing and taste. Every word we use to describe a smell is borrowed from somewhere else. There's no group of abstract words we use to classify 44. We may say "That smells good" or "That really stinks," but smells have few names 45. We associate good food

with good smell, but some of the best foods don't have much of a smell. It matters little whether ice cream smells good or not as long as it tastes good.

- | | | | |
|------------------------|-----------------|-----------------|---------------------|
| (4)41. (1)is | (2)was | (3)should be | (4)should have been |
| (3)42. (1)prevent | (2)prefer | (3)perform | (4)permit |
| (3)43. (1)more | (2)best | (3)least | (4)worse |
| (2)44. (1)orders | (2)odors | (3)orbits | (4)organs |
| (1)45. (1)of their own | (2)if necessary | (3)inthe future | (4)in many ways |

四、閱讀測驗

In a summer camp, the scientist, Orley R. Taylor, was demonstrating the procedure of “ tagging the butterflies. ” He told a dozen small-game hunters, “ Pinching a bright orange butterfly in one hand and a sticky tag the size of a baby's thumbnail in the other, you want to lay it right on this cell here, the one shaped like a glove. ” The small-game hunters are about 7 years old and each of them is armed with a net. “ If you pinch it for about three seconds, the tag will stay on for the life of the butterfly, which could be as long as nine months. ” Dr. Taylor runs the Monarch Watch project at the University of Kansas. He is using the tags to follow one of the great wonders of the natural world: the annual migration of monarch butterflies between Mexico and the United States and Canada.

Butterfly enthusiasts were looking forward to the northward migration this spring. It was the biggest in many years. The 4,000-mile round trip made by millions of monarchs is a central mystery that Dr. Taylor and a network of entomologists are trying to solve. It is said that monarchs are one of the few creatures on earth that can orient themselves both in latitude and longitude—a feat that, Dr. Taylor notes, human sailors did not manage until 1700's.

In light of the threat to the migration, however, a drought in the Dakotas and Minnesota may prevent butterflies from starting their return trip. In addition, the journey is likely to be a death march because of the lack of hurricanes that normally soak the Texas grasslands and sprout the nectar-heavy wildflowers for the monarchs to refuel. Moreover, the biologist at Sweet Briar College, Lincoln P. Brower, warned that nowadays the biggest threat to the migration is the steady friction of forests resulting from illegal logging. Although the government turned 366,000 acres into a butterfly sanctuary, it has failed to protect them. Nearly half the preserve has been logged since 1984. “ It ’ s unconscionable, ” Dr. Brower said. “ If it isn't stopped, I'm afraid the whole migration will unravel. ”

(4)46. What is this passage mainly about?

- | | |
|--|---|
| (1)The life of an entomologist. | (2)The anecdote of a biologist. |
| (3)The story of the butterfly enthusiasts. | (4)The annual migration of monarch butterflies. |

(3)47. Which of the following statements is a characteristic of the monarch butterflies?

- (1) Their size is like that of a baby's thumbnail.
- (2)They performed a death march each summer.
- (3)Their annual migration is a 4,000-mile round trip.
- (4)They need the steady friction of forests to keep flying.

(2)48. What did Dr. Taylor do in the Monarch Watch project?

- (1)He taught 7 small-game hunters to catch the butterflies.
- (2)He used the tags to follow the migration of the butterflies.
- (3)He traveled between Mexico and the United States to study butterflies.
- (4)He spent 9 months proving that the tag would stay on the butterflies steadily.

(1)49. What may stop the monarch butterflies from starting their return trip?

(1) A drought that happened in the Dakotas and Minnesota.

(2)The hurricanes that soaked the Texas grasslands.

(3)The sufficient nectar-heavy wildflowers.

(4)The shortage of monarch experts.

(4)50. What is Dr. Brower's attitude toward the illegal logging?

(1)Glad

(2)Confused

(3)Open-minded

(4)Worried